

ASIA LEADS FORUM 2013

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Cambodian Climate Change Alliance Trust Fund

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Presentation Outline

- Climate Change Background in Cambodia
- Sources of Climate Finance in Cambodia
- The Cambodia Climate Change Alliance Overview
 - The CCCA Objective and Expected Results
 - The CCCA Organization Structure
 - Examples of Selected CCCA Partners (Adaptation)
- Draft CCCSP (Mitigation) Under CCCA
- CC Mitigation Related Policies/Strategies in Cambodia
- Moving forward

CC Background in Cambodia

- Cambodia ratified UNFCCC in 1995 and Kyoto Protocol in 2002
- Initial National Communication submitted to UNFCCC in 2002
- NAPA endorsed and the National Climate Change Committee (NCCC) established in 2006
- Second National Communication to be finalized in 2010
- Climate Change Office upgraded to Department in late 2009

Sources of Climate Finance in Cambodia

- Over USD 200 million mobilized in support of Climate Change programmes (mostly adaptation) over the past 3-4 years
- Around 86% of climate-relevant expenditure is externally funded

Main multilateral donors:

CIF (PPCR/SPCR), GEF,
Adaptation Fund, UNDP

Main bilateral donors:

USAID, Sida, Japan, EU

Climate Finance modalities:

Pooled funding in support of national priorities: the Cambodia Climate Change Alliance (CCCA) – EU, Sida, Danida, UNDP

Project support to government agencies (majority of cases) – CIF, GEF, Adaptation Fund, UNDP, Japan

Project support outside Government – USAID, Sida/UNDP Community Based Adaptation Programme, NGO funds

The CCCA Overview

- **The Cambodian Climate Change (CCCA):**
 - Programme period: 15 February 2010 – 30 June 2014
 - Funding received: December 2009
 - CCCA officially launched: **26 February 2010**
 - anchored to the NCCC
 - A Multi-donor Trust Fund (USD 11 million)
 - Sponsored by EU, Sida, Danida and UNDP
 - Managed by the MoE on behalf of NCCC
 - Interim management by UNDP
- **The CCCA Trust Fund:**
 - A Good starting point for considering in developing a national CC Trust Fund
 - Promotes partnerships between Govt – NGOs – universities to build capacity

The CCCA Objective and Expected Results

Objective:

Climate Change activities in Cambodia are nationally owned, led and aligned with Cambodia's development priorities, and are effectively coordinated and implemented.

Expected Results:

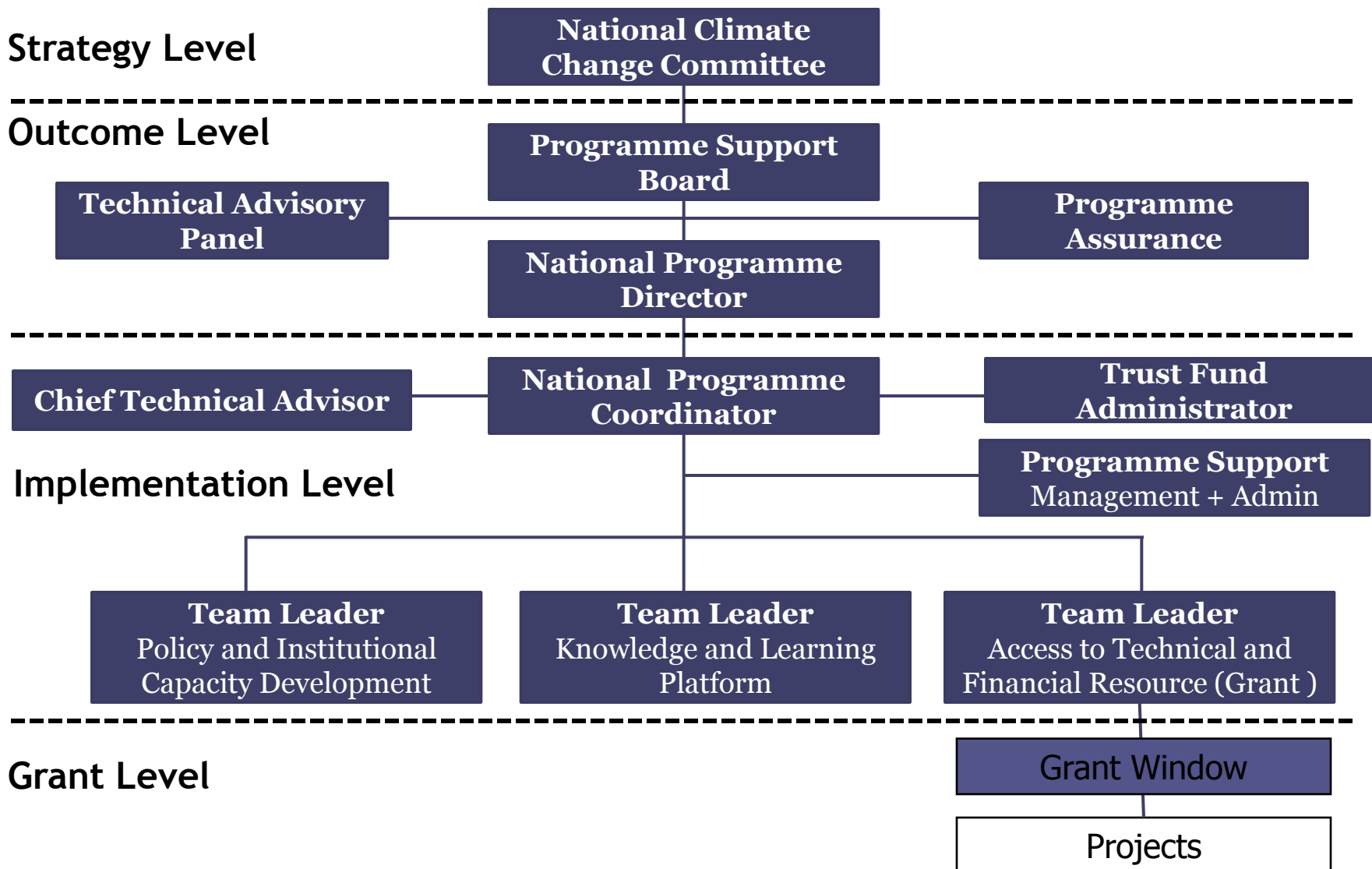
Policy and Institutional Capacity Development

Knowledge and Learning Platform

Access to Technical & Financial Resources

Programme and Trust Fund Management

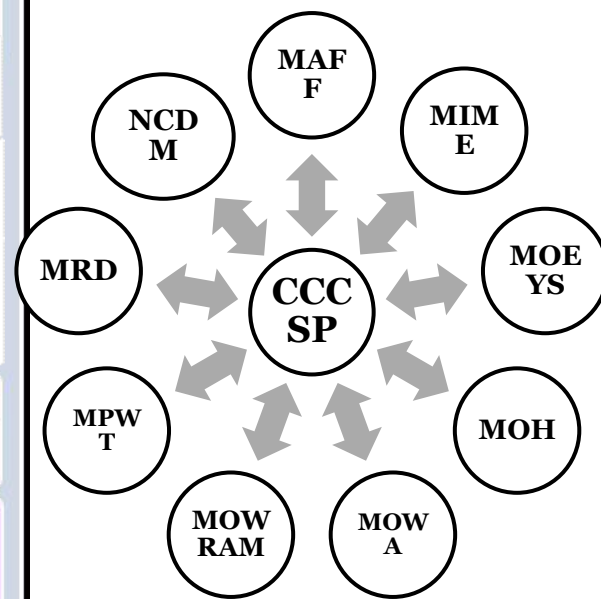
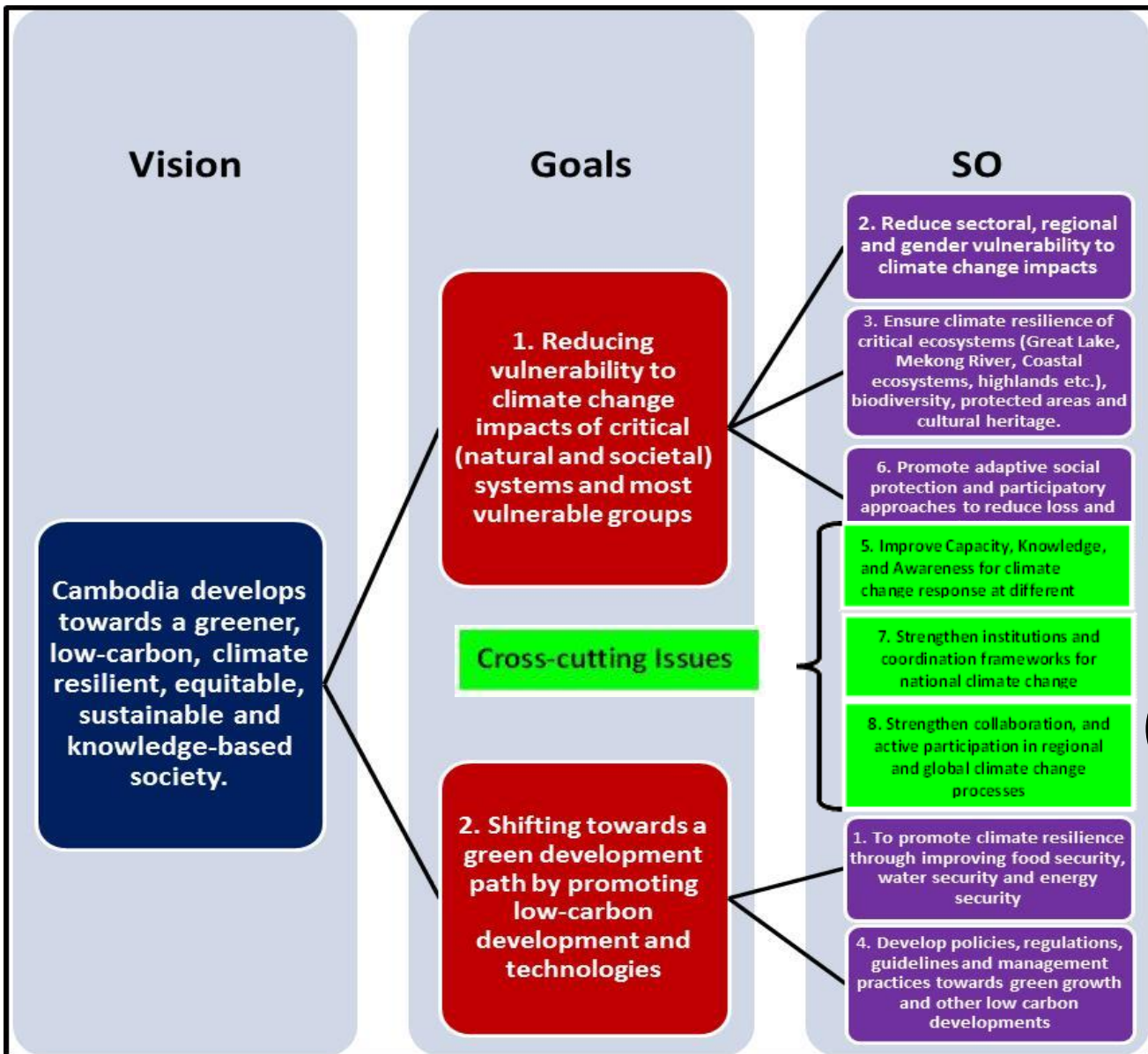
The CCCA Organization Structure



Examples of Selected CCCA Partners (Adaptation)

Sub-sector / issue	Implementing partners
Livestock / Disaster management	Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Health Department
Vector-borne diseases	Ministry of Health, WHO
Rice / Rice-fish (3 examples)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Royal University of Agriculture • Prek Leap National College of Agriculture • Coastal Zone project
Ecosystem-based adaptation approaches (3 examples)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WWF, Forestry Administration • Conservation International, Fisheries Administration • Community Forestry Office
Gender and CC	Ministry of Women's Affairs, local NGOs
Water and sanitation (2 examples)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provincial Department of Environment (in coastal area) and local NGO • Royal University of Phnom Penh and Ministry of Rural Development
CC response at sub-national level	National Committee on Decentralization, UNCDF, pilot communes and districts (being scaled-up in 2013)

Draft CCCSP (Mitigation) Under CCCA



CC Mitigation Related Policies/Strategies in Cambodia

- Rectangular Strategy II
- National Strategic Development Plan (NSDP) 2009-2013
- National and sectoral strategies, policies and plans
- National Policy on Green Growth (11 March 2013)
- National Strategic Plan on Green Growth 2013 – 2030 (01 March 2013)
- *Cambodia Climate Change Strategic Plan (CCCSP)*
 - The development of CCCSP is prioritized in NSDP(update 2009-2013); 9 lines ministries
 - Scopes: **Mitigation strategies concerning energy and non-energy sectors to support green growth**; Strategies to address CC impacts on, and CC opportunities for cross cutting issues; CC financing strategies and proposed financing mechanisms...
- Sectoral Climate Change Strategic Plan (SCCSP)

Moving forward

- **Promotion of a programmatic approach:** development of National Climate Change Strategic Plan, sectoral climate change action plans, and Climate Change Fiscal Framework
- Given current context, need to accommodate various modalities with the requirements:
 - Alignment with government strategic plans
 - Coordinated planning and budgeting mechanisms
 - Coordinated M&E, knowledge management mechanisms
- **Key role for the NCCC and its Secretariat:** identify priority actions; promote climate change mainstreaming into NSDP, relevant ministries' action plan; capacity development and awareness raising, advise and support alignment of climate finance with the strategy; monitor progress and provide capacity development services to ministries

THANK YOU

CAMBODIA CLIMATE CHANGE ALLIANCE

